# FY2017 LEMON LAW ANNUAL REPORT 

Texas Department of Motor Vehicles
Enforcement Division


Texas Department of Motor Vehicles
helping texans go. helping texas grow
Enforcement Division Lemon Law Section

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# INTRODUCTION TO 

 THE PROGRAM AND FY 2017 SUMMARY

## INTRODUCTION

The Texas Legislature passed the Texas Lemon Law in 1983 to assist consumers in obtaining repair, replacement, or repurchase of motor vehicles purchased or leased that show evidence of substantial defects. The program is administered by the Texas Department of Motor Vehicles' (TxDMV) Lemon Law Section. This Report provides information concerning the number of motor vehicles repurchased or replaced during the previous fiscal year and it details TxDMV efforts to ensure that motor vehicle manufacturers comply with state laws and remove defective vehicles from the road.

Since 1993, there have been approximately 17,900 complaints filed with the TxDMV, and the Lemon Law has generated just over $\$ 119$ million in repurchase or replacement value to Texas consumers.

In Fiscal Year 2017 (FY '17), the Lemon Law program's efforts resulted in:

- 473 Lemon Law complaints filed with the TxDMV, an increase of $9 \%$ since FY '15;
- 494 Lemon Law complaints closed by the TxDMV; and
- 205 complaints settled by the TxDMV before the issuance of a final decision by a TxDMV hearings examiner. ${ }^{1}$
- 23 motor vehicles ordered repurchased or replaced by manufacturers pursuant to a hearing due to substantial defect with a total value of $\$ 1,081,060.21$;
- 59 motor vehicles reacquired by manufacturers as a result of settlement agreements after consumers filed a complaint with the TxDMV;
- 411 out-of-state defective motor vehicles reacquired by manufacturers that entered Texas after repair of alleged defects;

This $26^{\text {th }}$ Annual Report contains the number of complaints filed and closed by make and model, complaint processing times, the number of settlements processed, and the number of vehicles ordered repurchased or replaced by a TxDMV hearings examiner.

[^0]Chart A provides a summary of the program results for FY '17, along with the previous two years' results for comparison.

| Chart A <br> Summary of Program Results |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | FY $^{\prime} 15$ | FY '16 | FY ${ }^{\prime} 17$ |
| Complaints Filed | 431 | 450 | 473 |
| Closed Ineligible Complaints | 63 | 53 | 107 |
| Complaints Closed with Action | 363 | 391 | 387 |
| Closed by Order of Dismissal | 68 | 64 | 71 |
| Closed by Settlement Order | 212 | 210 | 205 |
| Closed by Final Order of Repurchase/Replacement | 15 | 26 | 23 |
| Closed by Final Order of Repairs | 5 | 26 | 23 |
| Closed by Final Order of Dismissal | 63 | 65 | 65 |

The majority of complaints involve passenger cars and light trucks. Complaints were also received on all-terrain vehicles, medium trucks, heavy trucks, motorcycles, motor homes and towable recreational vehicles. Purchase prices of the vehicles subject to complaint ranged from a few thousand dollars to over two hundred thousand dollars for a luxury motor home.

## COMPLAINT PROCESS



Chart B details the average processing time for complaints closed for FY '15 through FY '17. Overall processing time has decreased by $1.5 \%$ over the past three years.


## COMPLAINTS FILED



## COMPLAINTS FILED

Chart C1 shows how many passenger car and truck complaints were filed by model (listed alphabetically by make) for FY '15 through FY '17. Of the 473 complaints filed in FY '17, 85.84\% were for cars and light trucks.

| Chart C1 (Passenger Cars and Trucks) Complaints by Make and Model |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Make | Model | FY '15 | FY '16 | FY '17 | FY '16 Complaint Share |
| Acura | MDX | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0.85\% |
|  | RDX | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | TLX | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | TL | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1.27\% |
| Alfa Romeo | Giulia Quadrifoglio | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Aston Martin | Vantage S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Audi | A3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | A4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | A8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Q5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Q7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | S5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | TT | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 2 | 3 | 6 | 1.27\% |
| Blue Bird | Activity Bus (MT) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| BMW | 2 Series | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | 3 Series | 4 | 3 | 9 | 1.90\% |
|  | 5 Series | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | 7 Series | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | BMW i3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | M3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | M6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | X1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | X3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | X5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0.85\% |
|  | X6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 11 | 9 | 20 | 4.23\% |
| Buick | Enclave | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Encore | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | LaCrosse | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Rainier | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Regal | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Verano | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 4 | 5 | 4 | 0.85\% |
| Cadillac | ATS | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | CTS | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | CTS-V | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Deville | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Escalade | 3 | 5 | 8 | 1.69\% |
|  | SRX | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | XTS | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total |  | 5 | 9 | 15 | 3.17\% |


| Chart C1 (Continued) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chevrolet | Aveo | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Camaro | 6 | 6 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Colorado | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Corvette | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Cruze | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0.85\% |
|  | Equinox | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Express | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | HHR | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Impala | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Malibu | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1.27\% |
|  | Silverado | 11 | 14 | 11 | 2.33\% |
|  | Sonic | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Spark | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Suburban | 0 | 3 | 6 | 1.27\% |
|  | Tahoe | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Traverse | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1.06\% |
| Total |  | 33 | 42 | 47 | 9.94\% |
| Chrysler | 200 | 7 | 16 | 15 | 3.17\% |
|  | 300 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0.85\% |
|  | Crossfire | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Pacifica | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Sebring | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Town \& Country | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0.63\% |
| Total |  | 11 | 18 | 24 | 5.07\% |
| Dodge | Avenger | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Challenger | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Charger | 6 | 6 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Dart | 15 | 6 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Durango | 10 | 2 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Grand Caravan | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Journey | 6 | 5 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Ram | 37 | 30 | 29 | 6.13\% |
|  | Viper | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 86 | 52 | 40 | 8.46\% |
| Fiat | 500 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0.85\% |
|  | Abarth | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0.85\% |
| Ford | C-Max | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Crown Victoria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Edge | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Escape | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1.27\% |
|  | Expedition | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Explorer | 4 | 6 | 13 | 2.75\% |
|  | E-Series | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | F Series | 20 | 17 | 22 | 4.65\% |
|  | F750 Pickup (MT) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Fiesta | 4 | 4 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Flex | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Focus | 10 | 23 | 12 | 2.54\% |
|  | Fusion | 1 | 4 | 9 | 1.90\% |
|  | Mustang | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0.85\% |
|  | Transit Passenger Wagon | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Taurus | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |


| Chart C1 (Continued) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | 50 | 64 | 74 | 15.64\% |
| Freightliner | Cascadia (HT) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Century (HT) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| GMC | Acadia | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Canyon | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Sierra | 6 | 9 | 14 | 2.96\% |
|  | Terrain | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Yukon | 2 | 6 | 4 | 0.85\% |
| Total |  | 13 | 21 | 23 | 4.86\% |
| Honda | Accord | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Civic | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | CR-V | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Fit | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Odyssey | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Pilot | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Ridgeline | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 11 | 5 | 12 | 2.54\% |
| Hyundai | Elantra | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Equus | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Genesis | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Santa Fe | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Sonata | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Tucson | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Veloster | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Veracruz | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total |  | 8 | 9 | 14 | 2.96\% |
| Infiniti | Q50 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | QX30 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | QX60 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Jaguar | F-Pace | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | XF-Type | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | XJ-Type | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Jeep | Cherokee | 12 | 13 | 6 | 1.27\% |
|  | Compass | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Grand Cherokee | 20 | 10 | 13 | 2.75\% |
|  | Liberty | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Patriot | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Renegade | 0 | 3 | 6 | 1.27\% |
|  | Wrangler | 9 | 7 | 8 | 1.69\% |
| Total |  | 46 | 38 | 34 | 7.19\% |
| Kenworth | T-700 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | W900L | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Kia | Cadenza | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Forte | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | K900 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Optima | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Rio | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Sedona | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Sorento | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |


| Chart C1 (Continued) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Soul | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Sportage | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 10 | 5 | 8 | 1.69\% |
| Land Rover | Discovery | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Discovery Sport | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | LR4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Range Rover | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1.06\% |
|  | Range Rover Evoque | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Range Rover Sport | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 2 | 6 | 8 | 1.69\% |
| Lexus | ES | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | IS | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | GS | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | GX | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | NX | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | RX | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total |  | 3 | 4 | 4 | 0.85\% |
| Lincoln | MKC | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | MKT | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | MKX | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | MKZ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Navigator | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1.06\% |
| Maseratti | Ghibli | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Quattro Porte | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Mazda | CX-7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | CX-9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Mazda3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Mazda5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Mazda6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Millenia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Mercedes-Benz | C-Class | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | CL-Class | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | CLA-Class | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | E-Class | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | G-Class | 0 |  | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | GL-Class | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | M-Class | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | S-Class | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Sprinter | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 10 | 9 | 5 | 1.06\% |
| Mitsubishi | Diamante | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Endeavor | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Mirage | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Mini | Cooper | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Mitsubishi-Fuso | FE160 (MT) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Nissan | Altima | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0.85\% |
|  | Armada | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Frontier | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Maxima | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |


| Chart C1 (Continued) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Murano | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Pathfinder | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Rogue | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Sentra | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Titan | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0.85\% |
|  | Versa | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total |  | 18 | 12 | 17 | 3.59\% |
| Peterbilt | 337 (HT) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Pontiac | Firebird | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Porsche | 911 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Schwarze | Gale Force Sweeper (MT) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Subaru | Forester | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Outback | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | XV Crosstrek | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | WRX | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0.85\% |
| Suzuki | Verona | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Tesla | Model S | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Toyota | Avalon | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Camry | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Corolla | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Highlander | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Prius | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Rav4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Sienna | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Tacoma | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Tundra | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Yaris iA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 5 | 14 | 15 | 3.17\% |
| Volkswagen | Beetle | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Golf | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | GTI | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Jetta | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Jetta Sportwagen | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Passat | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Tiguan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Touareg | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 9 | 15 | 3 | 0.63\% |
| Volvo | VNL 780 (HT) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | XC60 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | XC70 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | XC90 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total |  | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Miscellaneous Complaints | Unknown | 15 | 4 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total Complaints Filed |  | 381 | 376 | 406 | 85.84\% |

Chart C2 shows how many motor home complaints were filed by model (listed alphabetically by make) for FY '15 through FY '17. Of the 473 complaints filed in FY '17, 3.58\% of the total complaints filed were for motor homes.

| Chart C2 (Motor Homes) <br> Complaints by Make and Model |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Make | Model | FY '15 | FY '16 | FY '17 | FY '17 <br> Complaint Share |
| Coachmen | Concord | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Encounter | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Freelander | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Leprachan | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Mirada | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Pursuit | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Fleetwood | Bounder | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Revolution | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Storm | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Forest River | FR3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Georgetown | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Legacy | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0.63\% |
| Heartland | Prowler Linx | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Holiday Rambler | Vacationer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Jayco | Greyhawk | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Pinnacle | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total | Quest | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Keystone | Bullet | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Newmar | Canyon Star | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Dutch Star | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total | Quest | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Thor | Axis | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Chateau | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Four Winds | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Hurricane | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Outlaw | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Palazzo | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Tuscany | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total |  | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1.06\% |
| Winnebago | Ellipse | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | ERA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Forza | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Itasca Navion | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Itasca Reyo | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Itasca Sunstar LX | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Journey | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Sonova | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 4 | 5 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total Complaints Filed |  | 10 | 17 | 17 | 3.58\% |

Chart C3 shows how many towable recreational vehicle complaints were filed by model (listed alphabetically by make) for FY '15 through FY '17. Of the 473 complaints filed in FY '17, 8.67\% were for towable recreational vehicles.

| Chart C3 (Towable Recreational Vehicles) Complaints by Make and Model |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Make | Model | FY '15 | FY '16 | FY '17 | FY '17 Complaint Share |
| Bison | Premier | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Trail Express | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Coachmen | Brookstone | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Chaparral | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| CrossRoads | Elevation | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Hill Country | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Redwood | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Rushmore | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Sunset Trail Reserve | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Z1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Cruiser | MPG | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Shadow Cruiser | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| DRV | Memphis | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Mobile Suite | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Tradition | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Dutchmen | Aerolite | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Denali | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Voltage | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Evergreen | I-GO Lite | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Forest River | Cardinal | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Cedar Creek | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Cherokee Wolf Pup | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Crusader by Prime Time | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Dynamax Trilogy | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Hyperlite | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Primetime Crusader | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | r-pod | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Rockwood Roo | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Rockwood Signature | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Rockwood Ultra Lite | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Rockwood Windjammer | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Salem | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Salem Hemisphere | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Sandpiper | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0.63\% |
|  | Sanibel | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Shasta Phoenix | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Sierra | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Soliare | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Stealth | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Vengeance | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |


| Chart C3 (Continued) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Wildcat | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Wildwood X-Lite | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Work and Play | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 6 | 11 | 13 | 2.75\% |
| Grand Design | Imagine | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Momentum | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Reflection | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0.63\% |
| Gulf Stream | Kingsport | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Heartland | Bighorn | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Cyclone | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Gateway | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | North Trail | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Oakmont | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Pioneer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Road Warrior | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Sundance | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Torque | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Trail Runner | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Xtreme Light Elridge | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1.06\% |
| Highland Ridge | Light | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Open Range 3X | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Jayco | Melbourne | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | White Hawk | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Keystone | Alpine | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Big Sky Montana | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Bullet | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Carbon | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Montana | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Montana High Country | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Passport | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.42\% |
|  | Premier Ultra Lite by Bullet | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Raptor | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Rubicon | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Springdale | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Sprinter | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Summerland | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 9 | 6 | 1.27\% |
| K-Z | Classic | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Sportsmen | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Open Range | Light | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Starcraft | Autumn Ridge | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total Complaints Filed |  | 27 | 36 | 41 | 8.67\% |

Chart C4 shows how many all-terrain vehicle and motorcycle complaints were filed by model (listed alphabetically by make) FY '15 through FY '17. Of the 473 complaints filed in FY '17, 1.91 \% were for all-terrain vehicles, motorcycles, or neighborhood electric vehicles.

| Chart C4 (All Terrain Vehicles, Motorcycles and Neighbo Complaints by Make and Model |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Make | Model | FY '15 | FY '16 | FY '17 | FY '17 Complaint Share |
| Arctic Cat | 425 (ATV) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Alterra (ATV) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Bennche | Spire (ATV) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| BMW | G650GS (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | K 1600 GTL (MC) | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | R1200GSADV (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Can-Am | Commander Max (ATV) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Spyrts (MC) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Cazador | UTV (ATV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Ducati | Multistrada (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Harley-Davidson | Fatboy FLSTF (MC) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Flhtcusse8 (MC) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | FLSTC103 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
|  | Sand Camo Demin (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.42\% |
| Honda | CBR30R (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Gold Wing (MC) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Hyosung | GTR250 (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Kawasaki | VN900DGF | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.22\% |
| Mahindra | XTV750C | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Massimo | Alligator (ATV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Gunner 250 (ATV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | LSV (ATV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | MSU-600 (ATV) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | MSU-700 (ATV) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| Maxtrade | Black Spider Quad (ATV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Coolster Speedmax (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Oreion | Reeper (ATV) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Polaris | Outlaw (ATV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Ranger (ATV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Ranger Crew (ATV) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | Ranger RZR (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | RSR 170 (ATV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Roketa | MC 100 (MC) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Star | Diablo | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.21\% |
| TAOTAO | ATM50 (MC) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
|  | ATA110 (ATV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Total |  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% |


| Chart C4 (Continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Thoroughbred | Stallion (MC) | 1 | 0 | 0 | $0.00 \%$ |  |  |
| Triumph | Explorer (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | $0.00 \%$ |  |  |
|  | Tiger Explorer (MC) | 0 | 0 | 1 | $0.21 \%$ |  |  |
| Total |  | 0 | 1 | 1 | $0.21 \%$ |  |  |
| Victory | Cross Country (MC) | 1 | 0 | 0 | $0.00 \%$ |  |  |
| Yamaha | R1M (MC) | 0 | 1 | 0 | $0.00 \%$ |  |  |
| Total Complaints Filed |  | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 9 1 \%}$ |  |  |

## COMPLAINTS CLOSED



## COMPLAINTS CLOSED

Chart D is a comparison of complaint resolution statistics for FY '15 through FY '17. All docketed cases, are resolved by issuance of an order by a TxDMV hearings examiner. ${ }^{2}$ The orders issued reflect settlement between the parties, dismissal of the complaint ${ }^{3}$, or issuance of a decision and final order after an administrative hearing. Orders issued by a TxDMV hearings examiner are final orders. ${ }^{4}$

Ineligible cases are those that were never docketed. These cases are closed administratively by staff.


[^1]Chart E provides the breakdown of the types of settlements reached between the parties that resulted in the issuance of an order providing relief to close out the complaint. The chart indicates the specific remedy reached. The settlement results are listed alphabetically by manufacturer.

The "Other" settlement category is used when the terms of the settlement between the parties are not disclosed to the TxDMV.

| Chart E <br> Settlements by Vehicle Make |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vehicle Make | Repurchase | Replacement | Trade Assist | Repair | Extended <br> Service <br> Contract | Cash <br> Settlement | Other | Total Settlements |
| Acura | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Arctic Cat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| BMW | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Buick | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Cadillac | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Can Am | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Cazador | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Chevrolet | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 17 |
| Chrysler | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 16 |
| Dodge | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 27 |
| Fiat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Ford | 11 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 24 |
| Forest River | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| GMC | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| Grand Design | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Harley Davidson | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Heartland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Highland Ridge | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Honda | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Hyundai | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Infiniti | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Jeep | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 24 |
| Keystone | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Kia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| K-Z | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Land Rover | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Lincoln | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Massimo | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Newmar | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nissan | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Star | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Subaru | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Thor | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Toyota | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Volkswagen | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Volvo | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Total | 38 | 21 | 2 | 50 | 6 | 50 | 38 | 205 |

Chart F shows the comparison of the 111 post hearing final orders issued after an administrative hearing on the complaint was conducted.

Complaints not settled at the beginning of the case proceed to an administrative hearing where the parties present evidence to support their positions on whether a substantial defect exists within the subject motor vehicle that would warrant the replacement, repurchase, or repair by the manufacturer. After the hearing has concluded, a TxDMV hearings examiner issues a decision and final order. If not timely appealed, that order represents a final decision of the TxDMV. The final orders are grouped by manufacturer.

| Chart $F$ <br> Post Hearing Orders by Vehicle Make |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vehicle Make | Repurchase | Replacement | Repair | Dismissal | Total Orders |
| Acura | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Aston Martin | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Audi | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| BMW | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| Buick | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Cadillac | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| Chevrolet | 2 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 11 |
| Chrysler | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Coachmen | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Dodge | 2 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 9 |
| DRV | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Dutchmen | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Fiat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Ford | 8 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 20 |
| Forest River | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| GMC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Heartland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Honda | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Hyundai | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Infiniti | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Jaguar | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Jayco | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Jeep | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Keystone | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Kia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Land Rover | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Lexus | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Massimo | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Nissan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Subaru | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Toyota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Volkswagen | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Volvo | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Winnebago | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 21 | 2 | 23 | 65 | 111 |

Chart G expands on the 23 vehicles from Chart F that were the subject of a post-hearing final order issued by the TxDMV for repurchase or replacement by the vehicle manufacturer as required by Texas Occupations Code §2301.611. The vehicles are listed alphabetically by make and model with the replacement/repurchase value noted. The defect noted was the basis for ordering repurchase or replacement of the vehicle.

These vehicles met the statutory requirements for repurchase or replacement found in Texas Occupations Code §2301.604.

| VEHICLES ORDERED REPURCHASED OR REPLACED - BY MAKE AND MODEL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Chart H shows the number of vehicles reacquired by manufacturers per 43 Texas Administrative Code Rule §215.210 which details requirements to be followed in connection with orders granting relief.

| Chart H |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manufacturer Reacquired Vehicles |  |  |  |
|  | FY'15 | FY '16 | FY '17 |
| Reacquired Vehicles Ordered <br> Pursuant to a Hearing | 14 |  |  |
| Reacquired Vehicle Settlements | 96 | 66 | 23 |
| Reacquired Vehicles Transferred to Texas | 754 | 521 | 411 |
| Total | $\mathbf{8 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 2}$ | 493 |

## Texas Department of Motor Vehicles Enforcement Division Lemon Law Section 4000 Jackson Avenue Austin, Texas 78731 1-888-368-4689 512-465-3000 http://www.TxDMV.gov



Member
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Lemon Law Section
Texas Department of Motor Vehicles

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[^0]:    1 Complaints may be settled by a TxDMV Case Advisor via phone conference between the parties or via a mediation inspection. A mediation inspection is an in-person analysis of the motor vehicle that is the subject of a Lemon Law or warranty complaint. Inspections are conducted by a TxDMV Case Advisor at an agreed location, such as a vehicle dealership. The complainant and a manufacturer representative typically attend the mediation inspection with the TxDMV Case Advisor, who is a trained motor vehicle technician and certified mediator. The inspection is used by the TxDMV Case Advisor to assess the alleged defects and to facilitate settlement, where possible.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Lemon Law complaints filed on or after January 1, 2014 are heard by a TxDMV hearings examiner from OAH. The cases included in this Annual Report were heard by TxDMV hearings examiners.
    ${ }^{3}$ A dismissal order is issued in the event of non-participation or ineligibility of the complainant after docketing a complaint.
    ${ }^{4}$ See Occupations Code §2301.704(c).

