







Hydrogen 350 bar (5000 psi)





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The Texas Department of Motor Vehicles

The Texas Department of Motor Vehicles is a dynamic state agency with the mission to serve, protect and advance the citizens and industries in the state with quality motor vehicle related services. In addition to licensing vehicle dealers, awarding grants to law enforcement to combat motor vehicle crimes, and issuing operating authority and oversize/overweight permits to motor carriers, the department oversees the issuance of tens of millions of vehicle registration insignias and millions of vehicle titles annually.

Executive Summary

The Texas Department of Motor Vehicles reports the number of alternatively fueled vehicles (AFV) registered in Texas to the Texas Legislature annually pursuant to <u>Texas Transportation Code</u> <u>§502.004</u>. As defined by statute for the purposes of this report, AFVs are motor vehicles capable of using fuels other than gasoline or diesel fuel and hybrid vehicles.

There were 767,031 AFVs registered in Texas at the end of fiscal year (FY) 2024. Although AFVs represent just under 3% of the total number of vehicles registered, their numbers have grown by 216.2% in the last five years (Chart 1), significantly outpacing the 8.1% in growth of overall vehicle registrations during the same period (Chart 2).

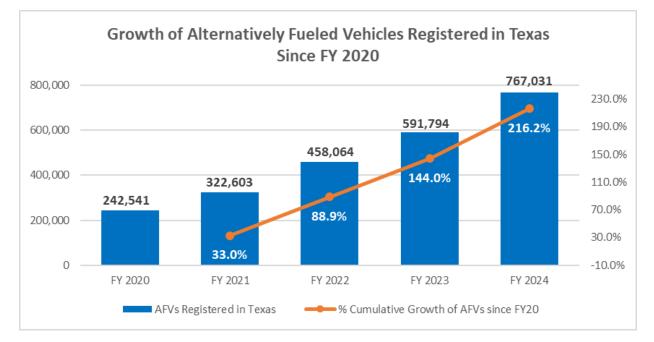


Chart 1

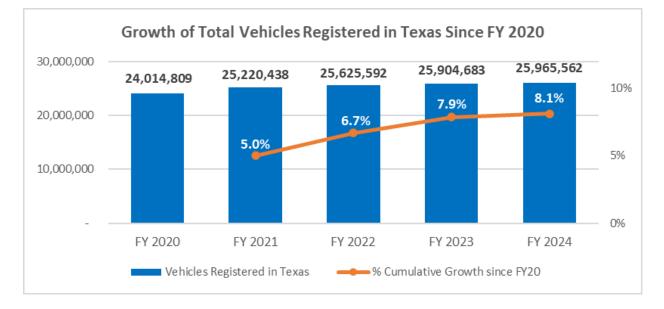


Chart 2

Chart 3 shows the breakdown by fuel type of AFVs registered in Texas. Electric and gas hybrids remain the predominant AFV type, representing 66.8% of registered AFVs, but that share has decreased by 16.3% in the last five years. Over the same period, electric vehicles registered as a percentage of all AFVs have increased 17.3% with electric vehicles now accounting for over 32.3% of registered AFVs.



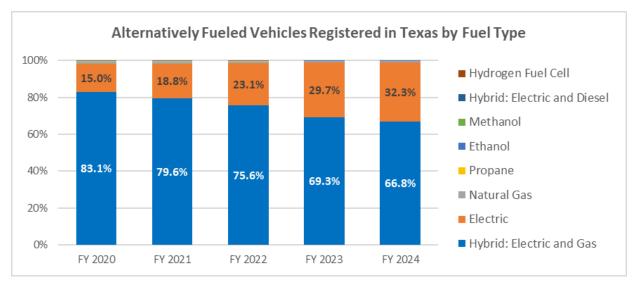


Chart 4 summarizes AFV registration data from the last five years. In that time, the number of registered AFVs in Texas has increased by 524,490 (216.2%), primarily driven by increases in electric and gas hybrids of 310,627 (154.1% increase) and electric vehicles of 211,678 (581.3% increase).

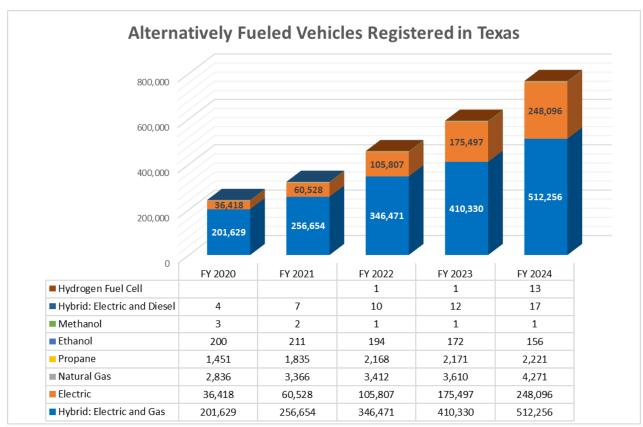


Chart 4

Methodology

A Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) is a unique alphanumeric identifier that has been assigned to individual vehicles by vehicle manufacturers since 1954. While its form and function have changed over time, the standard 17-character VIN used today was developed by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration and has been required for all over-the-road vehicles, including passenger cars, multi-purpose passenger vehicles, trucks, buses, incomplete vehicles and motorcycles, since 1981.

Data Limitations Related to VIN Decoding

Third party VIN decoding software is used to determine the fuel types of vehicles registered in Texas. The software can decode VINs back to 1966, but some VINs cannot be decoded due to errors in the automated decoding process, VINs assigned by the manufacturer not including fuel type, or VINs assigned by the department that do not include vehicle-specific information. Additionally, some vehicles like trailers are not self-propelled and do not use fuel. In FY 2024, there were almost 2.6 million registered vehicles where the fuel type could not be determined or was not indicated; however, that number includes over 2.3 million trailers that do not use fuel. Since FY 2021, the department has extracted the trailer populations from the *Fuel Type Unknown* category and shown them as a separate line item in the data tables at the end of the report.

Data Limitations Related to Fiscal Years 2020 and 2021 Registration Waiver

On March 13, 2020, Governor Greg Abbott issued a disaster declaration for all Texas counties in response to the emerging pandemic. Three days later requirements to register motor vehicles were waived to ensure customers were not required to physically visit a county tax assessor-collector's office to perform in-person transactions. The waiver resulted in fewer registration transactions during the second half of FY 2020 and the first half of FY 2021. The waiver ended on April 14, 2021, at which time vehicle registration numbers continued their previous historical upward trend.

Fuel Types and Associated Registered Vehicles

Below are brief descriptions of the various fuel types in use today by self-propelled vehicles. The fuels identified as alternative for purposes of this report include electricity, natural gas, propane, hydrogen fuel cell, ethanol, methanol and hybrid vehicles. Fuel descriptions were sourced from the United States Department of Energy <u>Alternative Fuels Data Center¹</u>.

Hybrid: Gasoline and Electric

Gasoline and electric hybrids can use either fuel type, or both in combination, to propel a vehicle as determined by the design of the vehicle. There are varying degrees in which the vehicle uses the electric motor versus the gasoline-powered motor. In some instances, the two motors work together to provide power to the drivetrain. In other instances, the gasoline motor is only used to recharge the batteries for the electric motor. There are 512,256 (1.97%) gasoline and electric hybrid vehicles registered in Texas. This is an increase of 157.3% since FY 2016.

Electricity

Electric vehicles are wholly powered by electricity and use battery packs to store and release energy. There are 248,096 (0.96%) electric vehicles registered in Texas. Although a small fraction of the total vehicles registered in Texas, this category represents the largest percentage of increase of any alternatively fueled vehicle type year-over-year. The number of electric vehicles registered in Texas has grown by 239,699 (2,854.6%) since FY 2016.

Natural Gas

Natural gas primarily consists of methane that is compressed and used by or through a compressed natural gas (CNG) system. It can be used in the form of CNG or liquefied natural gas or LNG to fuel vehicles. Conventional gasoline and diesel vehicles can be retrofitted for CNG; however, VIN decoding would not indicate that the engine had been converted. There are 4,271 CNG-fueled vehicles registered in Texas.

Propane

Propane is a hydrocarbon gas that is stored under pressure inside a tank where it turns to liquid. As pressure is released, the liquid propane vaporizes and turns into gas that is used for combustion. There are 2,221 propane-fueled vehicles registered in Texas.

Ethanol

Ethanol can be produced from many high-starch plant sources and is primarily used as an octane enhancer when blended with gasoline but can also be used in higher concentrations by vehicles designed to accommodate its use. There are 156 ethanol-fueled vehicles registered in Texas.

¹ https://afdc.energy.gov

Hybrid: Diesel and Electric

These hybrid vehicles are similar to gasoline and electric hybrids but use diesel fuel rather than gasoline. There are 17 diesel and electric hybrid vehicles registered in Texas.

Methanol

Methanol, also known as wood alcohol, has chemical and physical properties like ethanol. There is 1 methanol-fueled vehicle registered in Texas.

Hydrogen Fuel Cell

Hydrogen fuel cells harness a chemical reaction to create electricity and propel a vehicle making them similar to hybrid electric vehicles. This is a relatively new technology for use in motor vehicles and, therefore, there are not many vehicles available to consumers. There are 13 vehicles registered in Texas using this fuel type.

Gasoline

Gasoline, a transparent, petroleum-derived liquid that is used primarily as a fuel in internal combustion engines, is the most common fuel type and used by more than 19 million (73.43%) vehicles in the state.

Flexible (Flex)

Flexible fuel vehicles are designed to operate using either gasoline or gasoline-ethanol blends containing up to 85% ethanol. Almost 1.9 million (7.17%) vehicles in Texas can use flexible fuel, making the total number of vehicles registered in Texas that can use gasoline and/or flexible fuel almost 21 million (80.6%).

Diesel

Diesel includes products commonly referred to as kerosene, light cycle oil, #1 diesel fuel, #2 diesel fuel, aviation jet fuel, renewable diesel, biodiesel, distillate fuel, cutter stock, heating oil or simply diesel fuel. There are more than 1.6 million (6.18%) diesel-fueled vehicles registered in Texas.

Convertible

Convertible vehicles have engines that are easily converted from gasoline to propane. There are 2,074 convertible vehicles registered in Texas.

| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 512,256 | 1.97% |
| Electric | 248,096 | 0.96% |
| Natural Gas | 4,271 | 0.02% |
| Propane | 2,221 | 0.01% |
| Ethanol | 156 | 0.00% |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | 17 | 0.00% |
| Hydrogen Fuel Cell | 13 | 0.00% |
| Methanol | 1 | 0.00% |
| Subtotal, AFV | 767,031 | 2.95% |
| Gasoline | 19,065,744 | 73.43% |
| Flexible | 1,861,906 | 7.17% |
| Diesel | 1,605,598 | 6.18% |
| Convertible | 2,074 | 0.01% |
| Fuel Type Undisclosed* | 71,473 | 0.28% |
| Fuel Type Unknown** | 260,371 | 1.00% |
| Trailers | 2,331,365 | 8.98% |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 25,198,531 | 97.05% |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 25,965,562 | 100.00% |

| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 410,330 | 1.58% |
| Electric | 175,497 | 0.68% |
| Natural Gas | 3,610 | 0.01% |
| Propane | 2,171 | 0.01% |
| Ethanol | 172 | 0.00% |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | 12 | 0.00% |
| Hydrogen Fuel Cell | 1 | 0.00% |
| Methanol | 1 | 0.00% |
| Subtotal, AFV | 591,794 | 2.28% |
| Gasoline | 18,825,861 | 72.67% |
| Flexible | 1,986,004 | 7.67% |
| Diesel | 1,592,323 | 6.15% |
| Convertible | 2,225 | 0.01% |
| Fuel Type Undisclosed* | 224,073 | 0.86% |
| Fuel Type Unknown** | 305,236 | 1.18% |
| Trailers | 2,377,167 | 9.18% |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 25,312,889 | 97.72% |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 25,904,683 | 100.00% |

| | Appendix C – Vehicles | Registered in Texas by | <u>y Fuel Type – FY 2022</u> |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|

| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 346,471 | 1.35% |
| Electric | 105,807 | 0.41% |
| Natural Gas | 3,412 | 0.01% |
| Propane | 2,168 | 0.01% |
| Ethanol | 194 | 0.00% |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | 10 | 0.00% |
| Hydrogen Fuel Cell | 1 | 0.00% |
| Methanol | 1 | 0.00% |
| Subtotal, AFV | 458,064 | 1.79% |
| Gasoline | 18,589,078 | 72.54% |
| Flexible | 2,063,603 | 8.05% |
| Diesel | 1,454,229 | 5.67% |
| Convertible | 2,562 | 0.01% |
| Fuel Type Undisclosed* | 256,783 | 1.00% |
| Fuel Type Unknown** | 415,115 | 1.62% |
| Trailers | 2,386,158 | 9.31% |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 25,167,528 | 98.21% |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 25,625,592 | 100.00% |

| Appendix D – Vehicles Registered in Texas by Fuel Type – FY 2021 | Appendix D – Vehicl |
|--|---------------------|
|--|---------------------|

| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 256,654 | 1.02% |
| Electric | 60,528 | 0.24% |
| Natural Gas | 3,366 | 0.01% |
| Propane | 1,835 | 0.01% |
| Ethanol | 211 | 0.00% |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | 7 | 0.00% |
| Methanol | 2 | 0.00% |
| Subtotal, AFV | 322,603 | 1.28% |
| Gasoline | 17,244,692 | 68.38% |
| Flexible | 2,067,804 | 8.20% |
| Diesel | 1,343,897 | 5.33% |
| Convertible | 2,811 | 0.01% |
| Hydrogen Fuel Cell | - | - |
| Fuel Type Undisclosed* | 275,206 | 1.09% |
| Fuel Type Unknown** | 1,570,235 | 6.22% |
| Trailers | 2,393,190 | 9.49% |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 24,897,835 | 98.72% |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 25,220,438 | 100.00% |

| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 201,629 | 0.84% |
| Electric | 36,418 | 0.15% |
| Natural Gas | 2,836 | 0.01% |
| Propane | 1,451 | 0.01% |
| Ethanol | 200 | 0.00% |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | 4 | 0.00% |
| Methanol | 3 | 0.00% |
| Subtotal, AFV | 242,541 | 1.01% |
| Gasoline | 15,024,613 | 62.56% |
| Flexible | 1,945,689 | 8.10% |
| Diesel | 1,188,617 | 4.95% |
| Convertible | 2,926 | 0.01% |
| Hydrogen Fuel Cell | - | - |
| Fuel Type Undisclosed* | 291,046 | 1.31% |
| Fuel Type Unknown** | 5,319,377 | 22.15% |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 23,772,268 | 98.99% |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 24,018,809 | 100.00% |

Appendix E – Vehicles Registered in Texas by Fuel Type – FY 2020

* The VIN decoding process returned the fuel type in question as Undisclosed.

| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|--|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 225,212 | 0.90% | | |
| Electric | 29,540 | 0.12% | | |
| Natural Gas | 3,284 | 0.01% | | |
| Propane | 1,517 | 0.01% | | |
| Ethanol | 238 | 0.00% | | |
| Methanol | 3 | 0.00% | | |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | 6 | 0.00% | | |
| Subtotal, AFV | 259,800 | 1.04% | | |
| Gasoline | 16,845,463 | 67.12% | | |
| Flexible | 2,168,253 | 8.64% | | |
| Diesel | 1,276,164 | 5.08% | | |
| Convertible | 3,830 | 0.02% | | |
| Hydrogen Fuel Cell | - | - | | |
| Fuel Type Undisclosed* | 329,708 | 1.31% | | |
| Fuel Type Unknown** | 4,214,381 | 16.79% | | |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 24,837,799 | 98.96% | | |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 25,097,599 | 100.00% | | |

| Appendix G – Vehicles Registered in Texas by | / Fuel Type – FY 2018 |
|--|-----------------------|
|--|-----------------------|

| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|--|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 233,645 | 0.95% | | |
| Electric | 18,990 | 0.08% | | |
| Natural Gas | 3,063 | 0.01% | | |
| Propane | 1,310 | 0.01% | | |
| Ethanol | 54 | 0.00% | | |
| Methanol | 4 | 0.00% | | |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | 4 | 0.00% | | |
| Subtotal, AFV | 257,070 | 1.04% | | |
| Gasoline | 17,510,554 | 71.15% | | |
| Flexible | 2,231,880 | 9.07% | | |
| Diesel | 1,258,596 | 5.11% | | |
| Convertible | 4,473 | 0.02% | | |
| Hydrogen Fuel Cell | - | - | | |
| Fuel Type Undisclosed* | 336,527 | 1.37% | | |
| Fuel Type Unknown** | 3,012,625 | 12.24% | | |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 24,354,655 | 98.96% | | |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 24,611,725 | 100.00% | | |

| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|--|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 217,084 | 0.90% | | |
| Electric | 11,724 | 0.05% | | |
| Natural Gas | 3,901 | 0.02% | | |
| Propane | 1,276 | 0.01% | | |
| Ethanol | - | 0.00% | | |
| Methanol | - | 0.00% | | |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | - | 0.00% | | |
| Subtotal, AFV | 233,985 | 0.97% | | |
| Gasoline | 17,237,827 | 71.39% | | |
| Flexible | 2,215,878 | 9.18% | | |
| Diesel | 1,369,414 | 5.67% | | |
| Convertible | 5,756 | 0.02% | | |
| Hydrogen Fuel Cell | - | - | | |
| Fuel Type Undisclosed* | 715 | 0.00% | | |
| Fuel Type Unknown** | 3,084,014 | 12.77% | | |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 23,913,604 | 99.03% | | |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 24,147,589 | 100.00% | | |

| Appendix I – Vehicles Registered in Texas by Fuel Type – FY 2016 | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------|--|--|
| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | |

| FUEL TYPE | REGISTERED VEHICLES | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|--|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 199,096 | 0.83% | | |
| Electric | 8,397 | 0.04% | | |
| Natural Gas | 3,889 | 0.02% | | |
| Propane | 1,038 | 0.00% | | |
| Ethanol | - | 0.00% | | |
| Methanol | - | 0.00% | | |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | - | 0.00% | | |
| Subtotal, AFV | 212,420 | 0.88% | | |
| Gasoline | 16,622,760 | 69.17% | | |
| Flexible | 2,127,669 | 8.85% | | |
| Diesel | 1,327,585 | 5.52% | | |
| Convertible | 6,549 | 0.03% | | |
| Hydrogen Fuel Cell | - | - | | |
| Fuel Type Undisclosed* | 555 | 0.00% | | |
| Fuel Type Unknown** | 3,734,699 | 15.54% | | |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 23,819,817 | 99.12% | | |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 24,032,237 | 100.00% | | |

* The VIN decoding process returned the fuel type in question as Undisclosed.

Appendix J – Year-Over-Year Comparison – Registered Vehicle Count

| FUEL TYPE | FY 2016 REGISTERED VEHICLES | FY 2017 REGISTERED VEHICLES | FY 2018 REGISTERED VEHICLES | FY 2019 REGISTERED VEHICLES | FY 2020 REGISTERED VEHICLES | FY 2021 REGISTERED VEHICLES | FY 2022 REGISTERED VEHICLES | FY 2023 REGISTERED VEHICLES | FY 2024 REGISTERED VEHICLES |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 199,096 | 217,084 | 233,645 | 225,212 | 201,629 | 256,654 | 346,471 | 410,330 | 512,256 |
| Electric | 8,397 | 11,724 | 18,990 | 29,540 | 36,418 | 60,528 | 105,807 | 175,497 | 248,096 |
| Natural Gas | 3,889 | 3,901 | 3,063 | 3,284 | 2,836 | 3,366 | 3,412 | 3,610 | 4,271 |
| Propane | 1,038 | 1,276 | 1,310 | 1,517 | 1,451 | 1,835 | 2,168 | 2,171 | 2,221 |
| Ethanol | - | - | 54 | 238 | 200 | 211 | 194 | 172 | 156 |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | - | - | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 17 |
| Methanol | - | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hydrogen | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| Subtotal, AFV | 212,420 | 233,985 | 257,070 | 259,800 | 242,541 | 322,603 | 458,064 | 591,794 | 767,031 |
| Gasoline | 16,622,760 | 17,237,827 | 17,510,554 | 16,845,463 | 15,024,613 | 17,244,692 | 18,589,078 | 18,825,861 | 19,065,744 |
| Flexible | 2,127,669 | 2,215,878 | 2,231,880 | 2,168,253 | 1,945,689 | 2,067,804 | 2,063,603 | 1,986,004 | 1,861,906 |
| Diesel | 1,327,585 | 1,369,414 | 1,258,596 | 1,276,164 | 1,188,617 | 1,343,897 | 1,454,229 | 1,592,323 | 1,605,598 |
| Convertible | 6,549 | 5,756 | 4,473 | 3,830 | 2,926 | 2,811 | 2,562 | 2,225 | 2,074 |
| Undisclosed* | 555 | 715 | 336,527 | 329,708 | 291,046 | 275,206 | 256,783 | 224,073 | 71,473 |
| Unknown** | 3,734,699 | 3,084,014 | 3,012,625 | 4,214,381 | 5,319,377 | 1,570,235 | 415,115 | 305,236 | 260,371 |
| Trailers | - | - | - | - | - | 2,393,190 | 2,386,158 | 2,377,167 | 2,331,365 |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 23,819,817 | 23,913,604 | 24,354,655 | 24,837,799 | 23,772,268 | 24,897,835 | 25,167,528 | 25,312,889 | 25,198,531 |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 24,032,237 | 24,147,589 | 24,611,725 | 25,097,599 | 24,014,809 | 25,220,438 | 25,625,592 | 25,904,683 | 25,965,562 |

* The VIN decoding process returned the fuel type in question as *Undisclosed*.

** Unknown fuel types are the result of an error in the VIN decoding process or the VIN not designating a fuel type. Prior to FY 2021, trailers were included in the "Unknown" category.

Appendix K – Year-Over-Year Comparison – Percentage of Change

| FUEL TYPE | FY 2016 to FY 2017 | FY 2017 to FY 2018 | FY 2018 to FY 2019 | FY 2019 to FY 2020 | FY 2020 to FY 2021 | FY 2021 to FY 2022 | FY 2022 to FY 2023 | FY 2023 to FY 2024 | FY 2016 to FY 2024 |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Hybrid (Gasoline) | 9.03% | 7.63% | -3.61% | -10.47% | 27.29% | 35.00% | 18.43% | 24.84% | 157.29% |
| Electric | 39.62% | 61.98% | 55.56% | 23.28% | 66.20% | 74.81% | 65.87% | 41.37% | 2,854.58% |
| Natural Gas | 0.31% | -21.48% | 7.22% | -13.64% | 18.69% | 1.37% | 5.80% | 18.31% | 9.82% |
| Propane | 22.93% | 2.66% | 15.80% | -4.35% | 26.46% | 18.15% | 0.19% | 2.30% | 113.97% |
| Ethanol | - | - | 340.74% | -15.97% | 5.50% | -8.06% | -11.34% | -9.30% | - |
| Hybrid (Diesel) | - | - | 50.00% | -33.33% | 75.00% | 42.86% | 20.00% | 41.67% | - |
| Methanol | - | - | -25.00% | 0.00% | -33.3% | -50.00% | - | - | - |
| Hydrogen | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,200% | - |
| Subtotal, AFV | 10.15% | 9.87% | 1.06% | -6.64% | 33.01% | 41.99% | 29.20% | 29.61% | 261.09% |
| Gasoline | 3.70% | 1.58% | -3.80% | -10.81% | 14.78% | 7.80% | 1.27% | 1.27% | 14.70% |
| Flexible | 4.15% | 0.72% | -2.85% | -10.26% | 6.28% | -0.20% | -3.76% | -6.25% | -12.49% |
| Diesel | 3.15% | -8.09% | 1.40% | -6.86% | 13.06% | 8.21% | 9.50% | 0.83% | 20.94% |
| Convertible | -12.11% | -22.29% | -14.38% | -23.60% | -3.93% | -8.86% | -13.15% | -6.79% | -68.33% |
| Undisclosed* | 28.83% | 46,967% | -2.03% | -11.73% | -5.44% | -6.69% | -12.73% | -68.10% | 12,778% |
| Unknown** | -17.42% | -2.31% | 39.89% | 26.22% | -70.48% | -73.56% | -26.47% | -14.70% | -93.03% |
| Trailers | - | - | - | - | - | -0.29% | -0.38% | -1.93% | - |
| Subtotal, Non-AFV | 0.39% | 1.84% | 1.98% | -4.29% | 4.73% | 1.08% | 0.58% | -0.45% | 5.79% |
| Total Vehicles Registered | 0.48% | 1.92% | 1.97% | -4.31% | 5.02% | 1.61% | 1.09% | 0.24% | 8.04% |

* The VIN decoding process returned the fuel type in question as Undisclosed.

** Unknown fuel types are the result of an error in the VIN decoding process, the VIN not designating a fuel type, or the vehicle in question not being self-propelled. such as a trailer. Prior to FY 2021, trailers were included in the "Unknown" category.